

Warstones Primary School

Online Safety Policy:

**Including – AGREED ACCEPTABLE USE, ELECTRICAL DEVICES,
TECHNICAL SUPPORT, FILTERING & MONITORING POLICY**

Key Details

Designated Safeguarding Lead (s): Fiona Feeney – Head Teacher

Named Governor with lead responsibility: Simon Penfold - Chair

Date Reviewed: November 2023

Date agreed and ratified by Governing Body: 13.12.23

Date of next review: Nov 2024

This policy will be reviewed **at least** annually. It will also be revised following any concerns and/or updates to national and local guidance or procedures.


This Online Safety Policy was approved by the <i>school governing body on:</i>	13.12.23
The implementation of this Online Safety Policy will be monitored by:	Head Teacher / Online Safety Leads
Monitoring will take place at regular intervals:	Annually
The <i>governing body</i> will receive a report on the implementation of the Online Safety Policy generated by the monitoring group (which will include anonymous details of online safety incidents) at regular intervals:	Annually
The Online Safety Policy will be reviewed annually, or more regularly in the light of any significant new technological developments, new threats to online safety or incidents that have taken place. The next anticipated review date will be:	November 2024
Should serious online safety incidents take place, the following external persons/agencies should be informed:	MASH, LA safeguarding officer, police
Chair of Governors Date	 13/12/23

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Warstones Primary Online Safety Policy

1.0 Policy aims

- This online safety policy has been written by Warstones Primary involving staff, learners and parents/carers, building on the Kent County Council/The Education People online safety policy template, with specialist advice from Online Behaviours Ltd.
- It takes into account the DfE statutory guidance [‘Keeping Children Safe in Education’ 2022, Early Years and Foundation Stage](#) 2017 [‘Working Together to Safeguard Children’](#) and DfE [‘Safeguarding and remote education during coronavirus \(COVID-19\)’](#)
- This policy should also be read in conjunction with [Ofsted’s ‘Review of sexual abuse in schools and colleges’](#) and UKCIS [Sharing nudes and semi-nudes: advice for education settings working with children and young people](#) and [DfE Behaviour in Schools 2022](#).
- The purpose of Warstones Primary online safety policy is to
 - safeguard and promote the welfare of all members of Warstones Primary community online.
 - identify approaches to educate and raise awareness of online safety throughout our community.
 - enable all staff to work safely and responsibly to role model positive behaviour online and to manage professional standards and practice when using technology.
 - identify clear procedures to follow when responding to online safety concerns.
- Warstones Primary identifies that the issues classified within online safety are considerable but can be broadly categorised into four areas of risk, as identified in KCSIE 2022.
 - **Content:** being exposed to illegal, inappropriate or harmful material
 - **Contact:** being subjected to harmful online interaction with other users
 - **Conduct:** personal online behaviour that increases the likelihood of, or causes, harm.
 - **Commercial:** risks such as: online gambling, access to inappropriate advertising, phishing, in-game purchasing and or financial scams

2.1 Policy scope

- Warstones Primary recognises that online safety is an essential part of safeguarding and acknowledges its duty to ensure that all learners and staff are protected from potential harm online.
- Warstones Primary identifies that the internet and associated devices, such as computers, tablets, mobile phones and games consoles are an important part of everyday life which present positive and exciting opportunities, as well as challenges and risks.
- Warstones Primary will empower our learners to acquire the knowledge needed to use the internet and technology in a safe, considered and respectful way, and develop their resilience so they can manage and respond to online risks.
- This policy applies to all staff, including the governing body, leadership team, teachers, support staff, external contractors, visitors, volunteers and other individuals who work for, or provide services on behalf of the setting (collectively referred to as “staff” in this policy) as well as learners and parents and carers.
- This policy applies to all access to the internet and use of technology, including mobile technology, or where learners, staff or other individuals have been provided with setting issued devices for use, both on and off-site.

2.2 Links with other policies and practices

- This policy links with several other policies, practices and action plans, including but not limited to:
 - Anti-bullying policy
 - Acceptable Use Policies (AUP) and/or the Code of conduct/staff behaviour policy
 - Behaviour and discipline policy
 - Child protection policy & Safeguarding
 - Confidentiality policy
 - Curriculum policies, such as: Computing, Personal Social and Health Education (PSHE), Citizenship and Relationships and Sex Education (RSE)
 - Data security
 - Searching, screening and confiscation policy
 - Harmful sexual Behaviour policy

3.0 Monitoring and review

- Technology evolves and changes rapidly; as such Warstones Primary will review this policy at least annually. The policy will be revised following any national or local policy updates, any local child protection concerns and/or any changes to our technical infrastructure.
- We will regularly monitor internet use and evaluate online safety mechanisms to ensure that this policy is consistently applied.
- To ensure they have oversight of online safety, the Headteacher will be informed of online safety concerns, as appropriate.
- The named governor for safeguarding will report on online safety practice and incidents, including outcomes, on a regular basis to the wider governing body.
- Any issues identified via monitoring policy compliance will be incorporated into our action planning.

4.0 Roles and Responsibilities

- The Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) Fiona Feeney, Head Teacher, is recognised as holding overall lead responsibility for online safety, in line with KCSIE 2022.
- Warstones Primary recognises that all members of the community have important roles and responsibilities to play with regards to online safety.

4.1 The leadership and management team, supported by the Online Safety Lead (OSL) will:

- Create a whole setting culture that incorporates online safety throughout all elements of school life.
- Ensure that online safety is viewed as a safeguarding issue and that practice is in line with national and local recommendations and requirements.
- Implement appropriate and up-to-date policies regarding online safety which addresses the acceptable use of technology, peer on peer abuse, use of social media and mobile technology.
- Work with technical staff and IT support to ensure that suitable and appropriate filtering and monitoring systems are in place.
- Support the DSL and any deputies by ensuring they have enough time and resources to carry out their responsibilities.
- Ensure robust reporting channels are in place for the whole community to access regarding online safety concerns.
- Undertake appropriate risk assessments regarding the safe use of technology on site.
- Audit and evaluate online safety practice to identify strengths and areas for improvement.
- Ensure that staff, learners and parents/carers are proactively engaged in activities which promote online safety.

- Support staff to ensure that online safety is embedded within a progressive whole setting curriculum which enables all learners to develop an appropriate understanding of online safety.

4.2 The Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) supported by the OSL will:

- Act as a named point of contact within the setting on all online safeguarding issues.
- Liaise with other members of staff, such as pastoral support staff, IT technicians, network managers and the SENCO on matters of online safety.
- Ensure appropriate referrals are made to relevant external partner agencies, as appropriate.
- Work alongside deputy DSLs to ensure online safety is recognised as part of the settings safeguarding responsibilities, and that a coordinated whole school approach is implemented.
- Access regular and appropriate training and support to ensure they understand the unique risks associated with online safety and have the relevant and up-to-date knowledge required to keep learners safe online.
- Access regular and appropriate training and support to ensure they recognise the additional risks that learners with SEN and disabilities (SEND) face online.
- Ensure all members of staff receive regular, up-to-date and appropriate online safety training and information as part of their induction and child protection training.
- Keep up to date with current research, legislation and trends regarding online safety and communicate this with the community, as appropriate.
- Work with staff to coordinate participation in local and national events to promote positive online behaviour, such as Safer Internet Day.
- Ensure that online safety is promoted to parents, carers and the wider community through a variety of channels and approaches.
- Maintain records of online safety concerns, as well as actions taken, as part of the settings safeguarding recording mechanisms.
- Monitor online safety incidents to identify gaps and trends and use this data to update the education response and school policies and procedures.
- Report online safety concerns, as appropriate, to the school management team and Governing Body.
- Work with the leadership team to review and update online safety policies on a regular basis (at least annually) with stakeholder input.
- Meet regularly (ideally termly) with the governor with a lead responsibility for safeguarding/online safety.

4.25 it is the responsibility of curriculum leads to:

- work with the Online Safety Lead to develop a planned and coordinated online safety education programme e.g. [ProjectEVOLVE](#) . This will be provided through:
 - a discrete programme
 - PHSE and SRE programmes
 - assemblies and pastoral programmes
 - through relevant national initiatives and opportunities e.g. [Safer Internet Day](#) and [Anti-bullying week](#).

4.3 It is the responsibility of all members of staff to:

- Contribute to the development of our online safety policies.
- Read and adhere to our online safety policy and acceptable use of technology policies.
- Take responsibility for the security of IT systems and the electronic data they use or have access to.
- Model good practice when using technology with learners
- Maintain a professional level of conduct in their personal use of technology, both on and off site.
- Embed online safety education in curriculum delivery wherever possible.
- Have an awareness of a range of online safety issues and how they may be experienced by the learners in their care.
- Identify online safety concerns and take appropriate action by following the school safeguarding policies and procedures.
- Know when and how to escalate online safety issues, including reporting to the DSL and signposting learners and parents/carers to appropriate support, internally and externally.
- Take personal responsibility for professional development in this area.

4.4 It is the responsibility of staff managing the technical environment to:

- Provide technical support and perspective to the DSL and school leadership team, especially in the development and implementation of appropriate online safety policies and procedures.
- Implement appropriate security measures as directed by the leadership team to ensure that the settings IT infrastructure is secure and not open to misuse or malicious attack, whilst allowing learning opportunities to be maximised.
- Ensure that our filtering policy and monitoring systems and approaches are applied and updated on a regular basis; responsibility for its implementation is shared with the leadership team.
- Ensure appropriate technical support and access to our filtering and monitoring systems is given to the DSL and/or deputies to enable them to take appropriate safeguarding action when required.

4.5 It is the responsibility of learners (at a level that is appropriate to their individual age and ability) to:

- Engage in age/ability appropriate online safety education.
- Contribute to the development of online safety policies.
- Read and adhere to the acceptable use of technology and behaviour policies.
- Respect the feelings and rights of others, on and offline.
- Take an appropriate level of responsibility for keeping themselves and others safe online.
- Seek help from a trusted adult, if they are concerned about anything, they or others experience online.

4.6 It is the responsibility of parents and carers to:

- Read our acceptable use of technology policies and encourage their children to adhere to them.
- Support our online safety approaches by discussing online safety issues with their children and reinforcing appropriate and safe online behaviours at home.
- Role model safe and appropriate use of technology and social media and abide by the home-school agreement and acceptable use of technology policies.
- Seek help and support from the school or other appropriate agencies, if they or their child encounter online issues.
- Contribute to the development of our online safety policies.
- Use our systems, such as social media platforms and other IT resources, safely and appropriately.
- Take responsibility for their own awareness in relation to the risks and opportunities posed by the new and emerging technologies that their children access and use at home.

5.0 Education and engagement approaches

5.1 Education and engagement with learners

- The setting will establish and embed a whole school culture and will raise awareness and promote safe and responsible internet use amongst learners by:
 - ensuring our curriculum and whole school delivery is developed in line with the UK Council for Internet Safety (UKCIS) [‘Education for a Connected World Framework 2020’](#) and DfE [‘Teaching online safety in school’](#) guidance.
 - Delivering an online safety curriculum using [Project Evolve](#), supported by our PSHE curriculum
 - ensuring online safety is addressed, where appropriate, within Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education, Health Education, Citizenship and Computing programmes of study.
 - reinforcing online safety principles in other curriculum subjects as appropriate, and whenever technology or the internet is used on site.
 - implementing appropriate peer education approaches such as Digital Leaders or Digital Ambassadors.
 - creating a safe environment in which all learners feel comfortable to say what they feel, without fear of getting into trouble and/or being judged for talking about something which happened to them online.
 - involving the DSL (or a deputy) as part of planning for online safety lessons or activities, so they can advise on any known safeguarding cases, and ensure support is in place for any learners who may be impacted by the content.
 - making informed decisions to ensure that any educational resources used are appropriate for our learners.
 - using external visitors, where appropriate, to complement and support our internal online safety education approaches.
 - providing online safety education as part of the transition programme across the key stages and/or when moving between establishments if appropriate.
 - rewarding positive use of technology.
- Warstones Primary will support learners to understand and follow our acceptable use policies in a way which suits their age and ability by:
 - displaying acceptable use posters in all rooms.
 - informing learners that network and internet use will be monitored for safety and security purposes, and in accordance with legislation.
 - seeking learner voice when writing and developing online safety policies and practices, including curriculum development and implementation.

- Warstones Primary will ensure learners develop the underpinning knowledge and behaviours needed to navigate the online world safely, in a way which suits their age and ability by:
 - ensuring age-appropriate education regarding safe and responsible use precedes internet access.
 - teaching learners to evaluate what they see online and recognise techniques used for persuasion, so they can make effective judgements about if what they see is true, valid or acceptable.
 - educating them in the effective use of the internet to research, including the skills of knowledge location, retrieval and evaluation as well as how to avoid infringing copyright and plagiarism.
 - enabling them to understand what acceptable and unacceptable online behaviour looks like.
 - preparing them to identify possible online risks and make informed decisions about how to act and respond.
 - ensuring they know how and when to seek support if they are concerned or upset by something they see or experience online.

5.2 Vulnerable Learners

- Warstones Primary recognises that any learner can be vulnerable online, and vulnerability can fluctuate depending on their age, developmental stage and personal circumstances. However, there are some learners, for example looked after children and those with special educational needs, who may be more susceptible or may have less support in staying safe online.
- Warstones Primary will ensure that differentiated and appropriate online safety education, access and support is provided to vulnerable learners.
- Staff at Warstones Primary will seek input from specialist staff as appropriate, including the DSL, SENCO, Child in Care Designated Teacher to ensure that the policy and curriculum is appropriate to our community's needs.

5.3 Training and engagement with staff

- We will
 - provide and discuss the online safety policy, AUPs and procedures with all members of staff as part of induction.
 - provide up-to-date and appropriate online safety training for all staff which is integrated, aligned and considered as part of our overarching safeguarding approach. This will be achieved via:
 - Annual safeguarding training
 - Annual online safety briefing
 - Ongoing professional development such as EPICT
 - Regularly as part of staff meetings

- Staff training covers the potential risks posed to learners (content, contact and conduct) as well as our professional practice expectations.
- build on existing expertise by provide opportunities for staff to contribute to and shape our online safety approaches, including curriculum, policies and procedures.
- make staff aware that our IT systems are monitored, and that activity can be traced to individual users. Staff will be reminded to behave professionally and in accordance with our policies when accessing our systems and devices.
- make staff aware that their online conduct, including personal use of social media, can have an impact on their professional role and reputation.
- highlight useful educational resources and tools which staff could use with learners.
- ensure all members of staff are aware of the procedures to follow regarding online safety concerns involving learners, colleagues or other members of the community.

5.4 Awareness and engagement with parents and carers

- Warstones Primary recognises that parents and carers have an essential role to play in enabling children and young people to become safe and responsible users of the internet and associated technologies.
- We will build a partnership approach to online safety with parents and carers by
 - providing information and guidance on online safety in a variety of formats. This will include:
 - Specific online safety briefings
 - Parent/carer workshops/accreditation
 - Newsletters
 - The school website and social media channels
 - Parents' evenings
 - requesting parents and carers read online safety information as part of joining our community, for example, within our home school agreement
 - requiring them to read our acceptable use policies and discuss the implications with their children.

6.0 Reducing Online Risks

- Warstones Primary recognises that the internet is a constantly changing environment with new apps, devices, websites and material emerging at a rapid pace.
- We will
 - regularly review the methods used to identify, assess and minimise online risks.
 - Examine emerging technologies for educational benefit and undertake appropriate risk assessments before their use in the school is permitted.
 - ensure that appropriate filtering and monitoring is in place and take all reasonable precautions to ensure that access is appropriate.

- recognise that due to the global and connected nature of the internet, it is not possible to guarantee that unsuitable material cannot be accessed via our systems or devices and as such identify clear procedures to follow if breaches or concerns arise.
- All members of the community are made aware of our expectations regarding safe and appropriate behaviour online and the importance of not posting any content, comments, images or videos which could cause harm, distress or offence. This is clearly outlined in our acceptable use of technology policies and highlighted through a variety of education and training approaches.

7.0 Safer Use of Technology

7.1 Classroom use

- Warstones Primary uses a wide range of technology. This includes access to:
 - Computers, laptops, tablets and other digital devices
 - Internet, which may include search engines and educational websites
 - Teams
 - Email
 - Games consoles and other games-based technologies
 - Digital cameras, web cams and video cameras
- All setting owned devices will be used in accordance with our acceptable use of technology policies and with appropriate safety and security measures in place.
 - All staff laptops and external hard drives are encrypted
 - All iPads are managed using device management software to allow remote wiping, locking and location detection. Pupils cannot install or delete apps. All iPads have passwords which are regularly changed. Pupil content is wiped from devices regularly.
- Members of staff will always evaluate websites, (particularly YouTube – <https://safeshare.tv> will be used to ensure a safe experience), tools and apps fully before use in the classroom or recommending for use at home. New apps will only be allowed following a suitable risk assessment.
- The setting will use appropriate search tools as identified following an informed risk assessment.
- We will ensure that the use of internet-derived materials, by staff and learners complies with copyright law and acknowledge the source of information.
- Supervision of internet access and technology use will be appropriate to learners age and ability.
 - **Early Years Foundation Stage and Key Stage 1**
 - Access to the internet will be by adult demonstration, with occasional directly supervised access to specific and approved online materials, which supports the learning outcomes planned for the learners age and ability.

- **Key Stage 2**
 - Learners will use age-appropriate search engines and online tools.
 - Learners will be directed by the teacher to online materials and resources which support the learning outcomes planned for the learners age and ability.

7.2 Managing internet access

- We will maintain a written record of users who are granted access to our devices and systems, including Wi-Fi.
- All staff, learners and visitors will read and agree an acceptable use policy before being given access to our computer system, IT resources or the internet.

7.3 Filtering and monitoring

7.3.1 Decision making

- Warstones Primary governors and leaders have ensured that our school has age and ability appropriate filtering and monitoring in place to limit learner's exposure to online risks.
- Changes to the filtering and monitoring approach will be risk assessed by staff with educational and technical experience and, where appropriate, with consent from the leadership team; all changes to the filtering policy are logged and recorded.
- The leadership team will ensure that regular checks are made to ensure that the filtering and monitoring methods are effective and appropriate.
- The governors and leaders are mindful to ensure that "over blocking" does not unreasonably restrict access to educational activities and safeguarding materials.
- All members of staff are aware that they cannot rely on filtering and monitoring alone to safeguard learners; effective classroom management and regular education about safe and responsible use is essential.

7.3.2 Appropriate filtering

- Warstones Primary's education broadband connectivity is provided through CloudW.
- Warstones Primary uses Lightspeed Systems
 - Lightspeed Systems blocks access to sites which could promote or include harmful and/or inappropriate behaviour or material. This includes content which promotes discrimination or extremism, drugs/substance misuse, malware/hacking, gambling, piracy and copyright theft, pro-self-harm, eating disorder and/or suicide content, pornographic content and violent material.
 - Lightspeed Systems is a member of [Internet Watch Foundation](#) (IWF) and blocks access to illegal Child Abuse Images and Content (CAIC).
 - Lightspeed Systems integrates the 'the police assessed list of unlawful terrorist content, produced on behalf of the Home Office'

- We work with CloudW and EServices (Wolverhampton) to ensure that our filtering policy is continually reviewed to reflect our needs and requirements.
- If learners or staff discover unsuitable sites or material, they are required to:
 - turn off monitor/screen
 - report the concern immediately to a member of staff who will report the URL of the site to technical staff/services.
 - Staff may wish to record this as a safeguarding issue depending on the circumstances
- Filtering breaches will be reported to the OSL and technical staff and will be recorded and escalated as appropriate.
- Parents/carers will be informed of filtering breaches involving learners **as appropriate**.
- Any access to material believed to be illegal will be reported immediately to the appropriate agencies, such as the IWF, the police and/or CEOP.

7.3.3 Appropriate monitoring

- We will appropriately monitor internet use on all setting owned or provided internet enabled devices. This is achieved by:
 - e.g. physical monitoring (supervision)
 - monitoring internet and web access (reviewing logfile information)
- All users will be informed that use of our systems can be monitored and that all monitoring will be in line with data protection, human rights and privacy legislation.
- If a concern is identified via monitoring approaches, we will respond swiftly in line with the safeguarding & child protection policy.

7.4 Managing personal data

- Personal data will be recorded, processed, transferred and made available online in accordance with General Data Protection Regulations and Data Protection legislation.
- Full information can be found in our information security policy which can be accessed at www.warstones.co.uk

When personal data is stored on any mobile device or removable media the:

- data will be encrypted, and password protected.
- devices will be password protected.
- devices will be protected by up-to-date endpoint (anti-virus) software
- data will be securely deleted from the device, in line with school policy once it has been transferred or its use is complete.

Staff must ensure that they: (schools may wish to include more detail about their own data/password/encryption/secure transfer processes)

- at all times take care to ensure the safe keeping of personal data, minimising the risk of its loss or misuse
- can recognise a possible breach, understand the need for urgency and know who to report it to within the school

- can help data subjects understand their rights and know how to handle a request whether verbal or written and know who to pass it to in the school
- only use encrypted data storage for personal data
- will not transfer any school personal data to personal devices. Procedures should be in place to enable staff to work from home (i.e. encrypted cloud systems)
- use personal data only on secure password protected computers and other devices, ensuring that they are properly “logged-off” at the end of any session in which they are using personal data
- transfer data using encryption, a secure email account (where appropriate), and secure password protected devices.

7.5 Security and management of information systems

We take appropriate steps to ensure the security of our information systems, including:

- Virus protection being updated regularly.
- Encryption for personal data sent over the Internet or taken off site (such as via portable media storage) or access via appropriate secure remote access systems.
- Not using portable media eg memory sticks/external storage devices
- Not downloading unapproved software to work devices or opening unfamiliar email attachments.
- Preventing, as far as possible, access to websites or tools which could compromise our systems, including anonymous browsing and other filtering bypass tools eg staff will not disable proxy settings whilst in school or link to mobile phones
- The appropriate use of user logins and passwords to access our network.
 - Specific user logins and passwords will be enforced for all users.
- All users are expected to log off or lock their screens/devices if systems are unattended.

7.5.1 Password policy

- All members of staff have their own unique username and private passwords to access our systems; members of staff are responsible for keeping their password private.
- From Year 1, all learners are provided with their own unique username and private passwords to access our systems; learners are responsible for keeping their password private.
- We require all users to
 - use strong passwords for access into our system.
 - Alert the OSL if they suspect it has been compromised.
 - not share passwords or login information with others or leave passwords/login details where others can find them.
 - not to login as another user at any time.
 - lock access to devices/systems when not in use.

7.6 Managing the safety of our website

- We will ensure that information posted on our website meets the requirements as identified by the DfE <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/what-maintained-schools-must-publish-online>
- We will ensure that our website complies with guidelines for publications including accessibility, data protection, respect for intellectual property rights, privacy policies and copyright.
- Staff or learner's personal information will not be published on our website; the contact details on the website will be our setting address, email and telephone number.
- We will post appropriate information about safeguarding, including online safety, on our website for members of the community.

7.7 Use of images and videos, including online

- We will ensure that all images and videos shared online are used in accordance with the associated policies, including (but not limited to) data security, acceptable use policies, codes of conduct/behaviour, (use on social media and use of mobile devices is covered later).
- Written permission from parents or carers (and learners where possible) will be obtained before photographs of students / pupils are published on the school website / social media / local press
- In accordance with guidance from the Information Commissioner's Office, parents / carers are welcome to take videos and digital images of their children at school events for their own personal use (as such use is not covered by the Data Protection Act). To respect everyone's privacy and in some cases protection, these images should not be published / made publicly available on social networking sites, nor should parents / carers comment on any activities involving other students / pupils in the digital / video images.
- Staff and volunteers are allowed to take digital / video images to support educational aims, but must follow school policies concerning the sharing, distribution and publication of those images. Those images should only be taken on school equipment, **the personal equipment of staff should never be used for such purposes.**
- Pupils must not take, use, share, publish or distribute images of others without their permission
- Photographs published on the website, or elsewhere that include pupils will be selected carefully and will comply with good practice guidance on the use of such images.
- Pupils' full names will not be used anywhere on a website or blog, particularly in association with photographs.

7.8 Managing email

- Access to our email systems will always take place in accordance with data protection legislation and in line with other policies, including confidentiality, acceptable use of technology policies and the code of conduct/behaviour policy.
- The forwarding of any chain messages/emails is not permitted.

- Any electronic communication which contains sensitive or personal information will only be sent using secure and encrypted email. Staff should only use recognised school email systems in relation to work, and refrain from using social media or messaging apps such as WhatsApp to discuss school business.
- School email addresses and other official contact details will not be used to set up personal social media accounts.
- Members of the community will immediately tell the Headteacher/DSL/OSL if they receive offensive communication, and this will be recorded in our safeguarding files/records.
- Excessive social email use can interfere with teaching and learning and will be restricted; access to external personal email accounts may be blocked on site.

7.8.1 Staff email

- All members of staff are provided with an email address to use for all official communication; the use of personal email addresses by staff for any official school business is not permitted.
- Members of staff are encouraged to have an appropriate work life balance when responding to email. Staff are not expected to respond to emails, unless in an emergency, after 6pm.

7.8.2 Learner email

- Learners will use a school provided email account for educational purposes.
- Learners will discuss and agree an acceptable use policy and will receive education regarding safe and appropriate email etiquette before access is permitted.
- Staff emails will be used for communication outside of the setting eg with an author or external organisation.

7.9 Remote/ online learning

- This section links to the school's Remote Learning plan and AUPs specific to remote learning
- Warstones Primary uses a range of online learning resources, all of which have been risk assessed before being made available to learners.
- Microsoft Teams and Purple Mash is used as the school's primary online learning environment. All users discuss and agree the school's AUP before use as well as the platform specific AUP to ensure expectations are known and safety is maintained.
- Parents/carers will be informed about the use of the learning environment and encouraged to support their child in contributing positively and reporting issues should they occur.
- Staff should also be aware of their role in maintaining a professional online environment.
- Should any member of staff wish to conduct a 'live' video lesson at any time, this should be discussed with senior leaders/DSL/OSL to ensure the correct systems are put in place
- Systems are in place to ensure the correct pupils have access and other pupils cannot join teams/classes without being added by members of staff.

- Leaders and staff will regularly monitor the use of Teams/Purple Mash to ensure appropriate and safe use. Any incidents will be reported immediately and dealt with in line with school behaviour/safeguarding & child protection policies. Any abusive/ inappropriate content will be removed immediately, and the following sanctions may apply:
 - Access for the user may be suspended.
 - The user will need to discuss the issues with a member of leadership before reinstatement.
 - A learner's parents/carers may be informed.
 - If the content is illegal, we will respond in line with existing safeguarding and child protection procedures.

7.10 Management of applications (apps) used to record children's progress

We use SIMS and INSIGHT to track learners progress and share appropriate information with parents and carers.

- The Headteacher will ensure that the use of tracking systems is appropriately risk assessed prior to use, and that use takes place in accordance with data protection legislation, including the General Data Protection Regulations (GDPR) and Data Protection legislation.
- To safeguard learner's data
 - only learner issued devices will be used for apps that record and store learners' personal details, attainment or photographs.
 - personal staff mobile phones or devices will not be used to access or upload content to any apps which record and store learners' personal details, attainment or images.
 - devices will be appropriately encrypted if taken off site, to reduce the risk of a data security breach, in the event of loss or theft.
 - all users will be advised regarding safety measures, such as using strong passwords and logging out of systems.
 - parents and carers will be informed of the expectations regarding safe and appropriate use, prior to being given access; for example, not sharing passwords or images.

8. Social Media

8.1 Expectations

- The expectations' regarding safe and responsible use of social media applies to all members of Warstones Primary community.
- The term social media may include (but is not limited to) blogs, wikis, social networking sites, forums, bulletin boards, online gaming, apps, video/photo sharing sites, chatrooms and instant messenger.
- All members of Warstones Primary community are expected to engage in social media in a positive and responsible manner.

- All members of Warstones Primary community are advised not to post or share content that may be considered threatening, hurtful or defamatory to others on any social media service.
- We will control learner and staff access to social media whilst using school provided devices and systems on site.
 - Pupils cannot access social media using school devices or whilst connected to school Wi-Fi. Selected staff may be given access on school devices eg to Twitter/Facebook to allow updating of the school's official social media channels.
 - The use of social media during teaching/PPA hours for personal use is not permitted for staff.
 - The use of social media during school hours for personal use is not permitted for learners.
 - Inappropriate or excessive use of social media during school hours or whilst using school devices may result in removal of internet access and/or disciplinary or legal action.
- Concerns regarding the online conduct of any member of Warstones Primary community on social media, will be reported to the DSL and be managed in accordance with our anti-bullying, allegations against staff, behaviour and safeguarding & child protection policies.

8.2 Staff personal use of social media

- The safe and responsible use of social media sites will be discussed with all members of staff as part of staff induction and will be revisited and communicated via regular staff training opportunities.
- Safe and professional behaviour will be outlined for all members of staff, including volunteers, as part of our code of conduct/behaviour policy and acceptable use of technology policy.

8.2.1 Reputation

- All members of staff are advised that their online conduct on social media can have an impact on their role and reputation within the school.
 - Civil, legal or disciplinary action may be taken if staff are found to bring the profession or institution into disrepute, or if something is felt to have undermined confidence in their professional abilities.
- All members of staff are advised to safeguard themselves and their privacy when using social media services. Advice will be provided to staff via staff training and by sharing appropriate guidance and resources on a regular basis. This will include, but is not limited to:
 - Setting appropriate privacy levels on their personal accounts/sites.
 - Being aware of the implications of using location sharing services.
 - Opting out of public listings on social networking sites.
 - Logging out of accounts after use.
 - Using strong passwords.

- Ensuring staff do not represent their personal views as being that of the setting.
- Members of staff are encouraged not to identify themselves as employees of Warstones Primary on their personal social networking accounts; this is to prevent information being linked with the setting and to safeguard the privacy of staff members.
- All members of staff are encouraged to carefully consider the information, including text and images, they share and post online. Staff are expected to ensure that their social media use is compatible with their professional role and is in accordance our policies, and the wider professional and legal framework.
- Information and content that staff members have access to as part of their employment, including photos and personal information about learners and their family members or colleagues, will not be shared or discussed on social media sites.
- Members of staff will notify the leadership team immediately if they consider that any content shared on social media sites conflicts with their role.

8.2.2 Communicating with learners and parents/carers

- Staff will not use personal social media accounts to contact learners or parents/carers, nor should any contact be accepted.
- All members of staff are advised not to communicate with, or add, any current or past learners or their family members as 'friends' on any personal social media sites.
- Any pre-existing relationships or exceptions which compromise this requirement will be discussed with the DSL and the headteacher.
 - Decisions made and advice provided in these situations will be formally recorded in order to safeguard learners, the setting and members of staff.
- If ongoing contact with learners is required once they have left the setting, members of staff will be expected to use existing alumni networks, or use official setting provided communication tools.
 - Any communication from learners and parents received on personal social media accounts will be reported to the DSL.

8.3 Learners use of social media

- Safe and appropriate use of social media will be taught to learners as part of an embedded and progressive education approach via age appropriate sites and resources.
- We are aware that many popular social media sites are not permitted for use by children under the age of 13, or in some cases higher. As such, we will not create accounts for learners under the required age as outlined in the services terms and conditions.
- Any concerns regarding learners use of social media will be dealt with in accordance with existing policies, including anti-bullying and behaviour.
- Concerns regarding learners use of social media will be shared with parents/carers as appropriate, particularly when concerning underage use of social media services and games.
- Learners will be advised:

- to consider the benefits and risks of sharing personal details or information on social media sites which could identify them and/or their location.
- to only approve and invite known friends on social media sites and to deny access to others by making profiles private.
- not to meet any online friends without a parent/carer or other appropriate adults' permission, and to only do so when a trusted adult is present.
- to use safe passwords.
- to use social media sites which are appropriate for their age and abilities.
- how to block and report unwanted communications.
- how to report concerns on social media, both within the setting and externally.

8.4 Official use of social media

- Warstones Primary official social media channels are:
 - Facebook and Twitter
- The official use of social media sites by Warstones Primary only takes place with clear educational or community engagement objectives and with specific intended outcomes.
 - The official use of social media as a communication tool has been formally risk assessed and approved by the headteacher.
 - Leadership staff have access to account information and login details for our social media channels, in case of emergency, such as staff absence.
- Official social media channels have been set up as distinct and dedicated accounts for official educational or engagement purposes only.
 - Staff use school provided email addresses to register for and manage official social media channels.
 - Official social media sites are suitably protected
 - Public communications on behalf of the setting will, where appropriate and possible, be read and agreed by at least one other colleague.
- Official social media use will be conducted in line with existing policies, including but not limited to anti-bullying, image/camera use, data protection, confidentiality and child protection.
- All communication on official social media platforms by staff on behalf of the setting will be clear, transparent and open to scrutiny.
- Parents/carers and learners will be informed of any official social media use, along with expectations for safe use and action taken to safeguard the community.
 - Only social media tools which have been risk assessed and approved as suitable for educational purposes will be used.
 - Any official social media activity involving learners will be moderated.
- Parents and carers will be informed of any official social media use with learners; written parental consent will be obtained, as required.
- We will ensure that any official social media use does not exclude members of the community who are unable or unwilling to use social media channels.

8.4.1 Staff expectations

- Staff are discouraged from liking or commenting on posts from the official school social media using their personal accounts as this might make them visible to parents and pupils.
- If members of staff are participating in online social media activity as part of their capacity as an employee of the setting, they will:
 - Sign our social media acceptable use policy.
 - Be aware they are an ambassador for the setting.
 - Be professional, responsible, credible, fair and honest, and consider how the information being published could be perceived or shared.
 - Always act within the legal frameworks they would adhere to within the workplace, including libel, defamation, confidentiality, copyright, data protection and equalities laws.
 - Ensure appropriate consent has been given before sharing images on the official social media channel.
 - Not disclose information, make commitments or engage in activities on behalf of the setting, unless they are authorised to do so.
 - Not engage with any private/direct messaging with current or past learners or parents/carers.
 - Inform their line manager, the DSL (or deputy) and/or the Headteacher of any concerns, such as criticism, inappropriate content or contact from learners.

9.0 Mobile Technology: Use of Personal Devices and Mobile Phones

- Warstones Primary recognises that personal communication through mobile technologies is part of everyday life for many learners, staff and parents/carers. Mobile technology needs to be used safely and appropriately within the setting.

9.1 Expectations

The school acceptable use agreements for staff, learners, parents, and carers outline the expectations around the use of mobile technologies.

	School devices			Personal devices		
	School owned for individual use	School owned for multiple users	Authorised device ¹	Student owned	Staff owned	Visitor owned
Allowed in school	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes

¹ Authorised device – purchased by the learner/family through a school-organised scheme. This device may be given full access to the network as if it were owned by the school.

Full network access	Yes	Yes	Yes			
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- All use of mobile technology including mobile phones and personal devices such as tablets, games consoles and wearable technology will take place in accordance with our policies, such as anti-bullying, behaviour and child protection and with the law.
- Electronic devices of any kind that are brought onto site are the responsibility of the user.
 - All members of Warstones Primary community are advised to take steps to protect their mobile phones or personal devices from loss, theft or damage; we accept no responsibility for the loss, theft or damage of such items on our premises.
 - All members of Warstones Primary community are advised to use passwords/pin numbers to ensure that unauthorised calls or actions cannot be made on their phones or devices; passwords and pin numbers should be kept confidential and mobile phones and personal devices should not be shared.
- Mobile phones and personal devices are not permitted to be used in specific areas within the site such as changing rooms, toilets and swimming pools.
- The sending of abusive or inappropriate messages or content via mobile phones or personal devices is forbidden by any member of the community; any breaches will be dealt with in line with our anti-bullying and behaviour policies.
- All members of Warstones Primary community are advised to ensure that their mobile phones and personal devices do not contain any content which may be offensive, derogatory or would otherwise contravene our behaviour or child protection policies.

9.2 Staff use of personal devices and mobile phones

- Members of staff will ensure that use of personal phones and devices takes place in accordance with the law, as well as, relevant policy and procedures, such as confidentiality, child protection, data security and acceptable use of technology.
- Staff will be advised to:
 - keep mobile phones and personal devices in a safe and secure place (e.g. locked in a locker/drawer) during lesson time.
 - keep mobile phones and personal devices switched off or switched to 'silent' mode during lesson times.
 - ensure that Bluetooth or other forms of communication, such as 'airdrop', are hidden or disabled during lesson times.
 - not use personal devices during teaching periods unless written permission has been given by the Headteacher such as in emergency circumstances.
 - ensure that any content brought onto site via mobile phones and personal devices are compatible with their professional role and expectations.
- Staff will only use school provided equipment (not personal devices):
 - to take photos or videos of learners in line with our image use policy.
 - to work directly with learners during lessons/educational activities
 - to communicate with parents and carers.
- Where remote learning activities are required, staff will use school provided equipment.

- If a member of staff breaches our policy, action will be taken in line with our staff behaviour and allegations policy.
- If a member of staff is thought to have illegal content saved or stored on a mobile phone or personal device, or have committed a criminal offence using a personal device or mobile phone, the police will be contacted and the LADO (Local Authority Designated Officer) will be informed in line with our allegations policy.

9.3 Learners use of personal devices and mobile phones

- Learners will be educated regarding the safe and appropriate use of personal devices and mobile phones and will be made aware of boundaries and consequences.
 - Mobile phones may only be brought to school with prior permission. This is restricted to Y6 children who are walking to and from school alone and use the phone to inform parents they are safe.
 - Warstones Primary expects learners' personal devices and mobile phones to be handed in the school office on arrival and collected at the end of the day.
 - When learners attend an after-school club, mobile devices should once again be handed in at the beginning of the session and collected at the end.
- If a learner needs to contact his/her parents or carers they will be allowed to use a school phone.
- Staff may confiscate a learner's mobile phone or device if they believe it is being used to contravene our child protection, online safety, behaviour or anti-bullying policy.
 - Searches of mobile phone or personal devices will be carried out in accordance with our policy and in line with the DfE ['Searching, Screening and Confiscation'](#) guidance.
 - Learners mobile phones or devices may be searched by a member of the leadership team, with the consent of the learner or a parent/ carer. Content may be deleted or requested to be deleted, if it contravenes our policies.
 - Mobile phones and devices that have been confiscated will be released to parents/ carers at the end of the day (week, term etc)
 - If there is suspicion that material on a learner's personal device or mobile phone may be illegal, or may provide evidence relating to a criminal offence, the device will be handed over to the police for further investigation.

9.4 Visitors' use of personal devices and mobile phones

- All visitors/contractors will leave their phone in their pocket and turned to silent. If required to take a call, visitors must move to an agreed area free from children.
- Under no circumstances will it be used (or other capture device) in the presence of children or to take photographs or audio/visual recordings of the school, its site, staff or pupils/students.
- If required (e.g. to take photos of equipment or buildings), visitors will have the prior permission of the headteacher (this may be delegated to other staff) and it will be done in the presence of a member staff.

- Appropriate signage and information is provided to inform parents/carers and visitors of expectations of use.
- Members of staff are expected to challenge visitors if they have concerns and inform the DSL (or deputy) or Headteacher of any breaches of our policy.

10.0 Responding to Online Safety Incidents

- All members of the community will be made aware of the reporting procedure for online safety concerns, including breaches of filtering, peer on peer abuse, including cyberbullying and youth produced sexual imagery (sexting), online sexual violence and harassment, online abuse and exploitation and illegal content.
- All members of the community will respect confidentiality and the need to follow the official procedures for reporting concerns.
 - Learners, parents and staff will be informed of our complaints procedure and staff will be made aware of the whistleblowing procedure.
- We require staff, parents, carers and learners to work in partnership with us to resolve online safety issues.
- After any investigations are completed, leadership staff will debrief, identify lessons learnt and implement any policy or curriculum changes, as required.
- If we are unsure how to proceed with an incident or concern, the DSL (or deputy) will seek advice from MASH.
- Where there is a concern that illegal activity has taken place, we will contact the police using 101, or 999 if there is immediate danger or risk of harm as appropriate.
- If information relating to a specific incident or a concern needs to be shared beyond our community, for example if other local settings are involved or the wider public may be at risk, the DSL and/or Headteacher will speak with the police and MASH first, to ensure that potential criminal or child protection investigations are not compromised.

10.1 Concerns about learner online behaviour and/or welfare

- The DSL (or deputy) will be informed of all online safety concerns involving safeguarding or child protection risks in line with our child protection policy.
- All concerns about learners will be recorded in line with our child protection policy.
- Warstones Primary recognises that whilst risks can be posed by unknown individuals or adults online, learners can also abuse their peers; all online peer on peer abuse concerns will be responded to in line with our child protection and behaviour policies.
- The DSL (or deputy) will ensure that online safety concerns are escalated and reported to relevant partner agencies in line with local policies and procedures.
- Appropriate sanctions and/or pastoral/welfare support will be offered to learners as appropriate. Civil or legal action will be taken if necessary.
- We will inform parents/carers of online safety incidents or concerns involving their child, as and when required.

10.2 Concerns about staff online behaviour and/or welfare

- Any complaint about staff misuse will be referred to the headteacher, in accordance with our allegations against staff policy.
- Any allegations regarding a member of staff's online conduct will be discussed with the LADO (Local Authority Designated Officer).
- Appropriate disciplinary, civil and/or legal action will be taken in accordance with our staff behaviour policy/code of conduct.
- Welfare support will be offered to staff as appropriate.

10.3 Concerns about parent/carer online behaviour and/or welfare

- Concerns regarding parents/carers behaviour and/or welfare online will be reported to the Headteacher and/or DSL (or deputy). The Headteacher and/or DSL will respond to concerns in line with existing policies, including but not limited to child protection, anti-bullying, complaints, allegations against staff, home-school agreements, acceptable use of technology and behaviour policy.
- Civil or legal action will be taken if necessary.
- Welfare support will be offered to parents/carers as appropriate.

11. Procedures for Responding to Specific Online Concerns

11.1 Child on child sexual violence and sexual harassment

- Our headteacher, DSL and appropriate members of staff have accessed and understood [Ofsted's 'Review of sexual abuse in schools and colleges'](#) (2021) recommendations and part 5 of ['Keeping Children Safe in Education' 2022](#)
 - Full details of our response to peer on peer abuse, including sexual violence and harassment can be found in our safeguarding & child protection policy and in our Harmful Sexual Behaviour policy
- We take the view that **'it could happen here'** and recognises that sexual violence and sexual harassment between children can take place online. Examples may include:
 - Non-consensual sharing of sexual images and videos
 - Sexualised online bullying
 - Online coercion and threats
 - 'Upskirting', which typically involves taking a picture under a person's clothing without them knowing, with the intention of obtaining sexual gratification, or causing the victim humiliation, distress or alarm. It is a criminal offence
 - Unwanted sexual comments and messages on social media

- Online sexual exploitation
- We will respond to concerns regarding online sexual violence and sexual harassment between children, regardless of whether the incident took place on our premises or using our equipment.
- If made aware of any concerns relating to online sexual violence and sexual harassment, we will:
 - immediately notify the DSL (or deputy) and act in accordance with our child protection and anti-bullying policies.
 - if content is contained on learners personal devices, they will be managed in accordance with the DfE '[Searching Screening and Confiscation](#)' advice and policy.
 - provide the necessary safeguards and support for all learners involved, such as implementing safety plans, offering advice on blocking, reporting and removing online content, and providing appropriate counselling/pastoral support.
 - implement appropriate sanctions in accordance with our behaviour policy.
 - inform parents and carers, if appropriate, about the incident and how it is being managed.
 - If appropriate, make referrals to partner agencies, such as MASH and/or the police.
 - if the concern involves children and young people at a different educational setting, the DSL will work in partnership with other DSLs to ensure appropriate safeguarding action is taken in the wider local community.
 - If a criminal offence has been committed, the DSL (or deputy) will discuss this with the police first to ensure that investigations are not compromised.
 - review the handling of any incidents to ensure that best practice was implemented, and policies/procedures are appropriate.
- Warstones Primary recognises that internet brings the potential for the impact of any sexual violence and sexual harassment concerns to extend further than the local community, and for a victim or alleged perpetrator to become marginalised and excluded by online communities.
- Warstones Primary recognises the potential for repeat victimisation in the future if abusive content continues to exist somewhere online.
- To help minimise concerns, Warstones Primary will ensure that all members of the community are made aware of the potential social, psychological and criminal consequences of online sexual violence and sexual harassment by implementing a range of age and ability appropriate educational methods as part of our curriculum.
- We will ensure that all members of the community are aware of sources of support regarding online sexual violence and sexual harassment between learners.

11.2 Youth produced sexual imagery- sending nudes or nearly nudes

- Warstones Primary recognises youth produced sexual imagery (also known as sending nudes or nearly nudes) as a safeguarding issue; all concerns will be reported to and dealt with by the DSL (or deputy).

- We will follow the advice as set out in the non-statutory UKCIS guidance: [Sharing nudes and semi-nudes Advice for education settings working with children and young people Responding to incidents and safeguarding children and young people](#).
- Youth produced sexual imagery is defined as the production and/or sharing of sexual photos and videos of and by young people who are under the age of 18. It includes nude or nearly nude images and/or sexual acts.
- It is an offence to possess, distribute, show and make indecent images of children. The Sexual Offences Act 2003 defines a child, for the purposes of indecent images, as anyone under the age of 18.
- Warstones Primary will ensure that all members of the community are made aware of the potential social, psychological and criminal consequences of creating or sharing youth produced sexual imagery by implementing preventative approaches, via a range of age and ability appropriate educational methods.
- We will ensure that all members of the community are aware of sources of support regarding the taking and sharing of youth produced sexual imagery eg the school website, internal platforms, staff room.
- We will respond to concerns regarding youth produced sexual imagery, regardless of whether the incident took place on site or using setting provided or personal equipment.
- We will not:
 - view any suspected youth produced sexual imagery, unless there is no other option, or there is a clear safeguarding need or reason to do so.
 - If it is deemed necessary, the imagery will only be viewed where possible by the DSL, and any decision making will be clearly documented.
 - send, share, save or make copies of content suspected to be an indecent image/video of a child (i.e. youth produced sexual imagery) and will not allow or request learners to do so.
- If made aware of an incident involving the creation or distribution of youth produced sexual imagery, we will:
 - act in accordance with our child protection policies and the relevant local procedures.
 - ensure the DSL (or deputy) responds in line with the [UKCIS](#) guidance.
 - Store any devices containing potential youth produced sexual imagery securely
 - If content is contained on learners personal devices, they will be managed in accordance with the DfE '[Searching Screening and Confiscation](#)' advice.
 - If a potentially indecent image has been taken or shared on our network or devices, we will act to block access to all users and isolate the image.
 - carry out a risk assessment in line with the [UKCIS](#) guidance which considers the age and vulnerability of learners involved, including the possibility of carrying out relevant checks with other agencies.
 - inform parents/carers about the incident and how it is being managed and provide support and signposting, as appropriate.
 - make a referral to MASH and/or the police, as deemed appropriate in line with the [UKCIS](#) guidance.

- provide the necessary safeguards and support for learners, such as offering counselling or pastoral support.
- implement appropriate sanctions in accordance with our behaviour policy but taking care not to further traumatise victims where possible.
- consider the deletion of images in accordance with the [UKCIS](#) guidance.
 - Images will only be deleted once the DSL has confirmed that other agencies do not need to be involved and are sure that to do so would not place a child at risk or compromise an investigation.
- review the handling of any incidents to ensure that best practice was implemented; the leadership team will also review and update any management procedures, where necessary.

11.3 Online abuse and exploitation (including child sexual abuse and sexual or criminal exploitation)

- Warstones Primary recognises online abuse and exploitation, including sexual abuse and sexual or criminal exploitation, as a safeguarding issue and all concerns will be reported to and dealt with by the DSL (or deputy), in line with our child protection policy.
- Warstones Primary will ensure that all members of the community are aware of online child abuse and sexual or criminal exploitation, including the possible grooming approaches which may be employed by offenders to target learners, and understand how to respond to concerns.
- We will implement preventative approaches for online child abuse and exploitation via a range of age and ability appropriate education for learners, staff and parents/carers.
- We will ensure that all members of the community are aware of the support available regarding online child abuse and exploitation, both locally and nationally.
- We will ensure that the 'Click CEOP' report button used to report online child sexual abuse is visible and available to learners and other members of our community – [this can be accessed on the school website here](#).
- If made aware of an incident involving online child abuse and/or exploitation, we will:
 - act in accordance with our child protection policies and the relevant local procedures.
 - store any devices containing evidence securely.
 - If content is contained on learners personal devices, they will be managed in accordance with the DfE '[Searching Screening and Confiscation](#)' advice.
 - If any evidence is stored on our network or devices, we will act to block access to other users and isolate the content.
 - if appropriate, make a referral to MASH and inform the police via 101, or 999 if a learner is at immediate risk.
 - carry out a risk assessment which considers any vulnerabilities of learner(s) involved, including carrying out relevant checks with other agencies.
 - inform parents/carers about the incident and how it is being managed and provide support and signposting, as appropriate.

- provide the necessary safeguards and support for learners, such as, offering counselling or pastoral support.
- review the handling of any incidents to ensure that best practice is implemented; leadership team will review and update any management procedures, where necessary.
- We will respond to concerns regarding online abuse and exploitation, regardless of whether the incident took place on our premises or using setting provided or personal equipment.
 - Where possible and appropriate, learners will be involved in decision making. If appropriate, they will be empowered to report concerns themselves with support, for example if the concern relates to online sexual abuse via CEOP: www.ceop.police.uk/safety-centre/
- If we are unclear whether a criminal offence has been committed, the DSL (or deputy) will obtain advice immediately through Online Behaviours Ltd, or the MASH and/or police.
- If made aware of intelligence or information which may relate to child sexual exploitation (on or offline), it will be passed through to the police by the DSL (or deputy).
- If members of the public or learners at other settings are believed to have been targeted, the DSL (or deputy) will seek advice from the police and/or the Education Safeguarding Service before sharing specific information to ensure that potential investigations are not compromised.

11.4 Indecent Images of Children (IIOC)

- Warstones Primary will ensure that all members of the community are made aware of the possible consequences of accessing Indecent Images of Children (IIOC) as appropriate to the age and ability.
- We will respond to concerns regarding IIOC on our equipment and/or personal equipment, even if access took place off site.
- We will seek to prevent accidental access to IIOC by using an Internet Service Provider (ISP) which subscribes to the Internet Watch Foundation (IWF) block list and by implementing appropriate filtering, firewalls and anti-spam software.
- If we are unclear if a criminal offence has been committed, the DSL (or deputy) will obtain advice immediately through the police and/or the Education Safeguarding Service.
- If made aware of IIOC, we will:
 - act in accordance with our child protection policy and the relevant safeguarding partners' procedures.
 - store any devices involved securely.
 - immediately inform appropriate organisations, such as the IWF and police.
- If made aware that a member of staff or a learner has been inadvertently exposed to indecent images of children, we will:
 - ensure that the DSL (or deputy) is informed.
 - ensure that the URLs (webpage addresses) which contain the suspect images are reported to the IWF via www.iwf.org.uk .
 - ensure that any copies that exist of the image, for example in emails, are deleted.

- report concerns, as appropriate to parents and carers.
- If made aware that indecent images of children have been found on the setting provided devices, we will:
 - ensure that the DSL (or deputy) is informed.
 - ensure that the URLs (webpage addresses) which contain the suspect images are reported to the IWF via www.iwf.org.uk.
 - inform the police via 101 or 999 if there is an immediate risk of harm, and Children's Social Work Service, as appropriate.
 - only store copies of images (securely, where no one else has access to them and delete all other copies) following a written request from the police.
 - report concerns, as appropriate to parents/carers.
- If made aware that a member of staff is in possession of indecent images of children on school provided devices, we will:
 - ensure that the Headteacher is informed in line with our managing allegations against staff policy.
 - inform the Local LADO and other relevant organisations in accordance with our managing allegations against staff policy.
 - quarantine any devices until police advice has been sought.

11.5 Online bullying

- Online bullying, along with all other forms of bullying, will not be tolerated at Warstones Primary.
- Full details of how we will respond to online bullying are set out in our [anti-bullying policy](#).

11.6 Online hate

- Online hate content, directed towards or posted by, specific members of the community will not be tolerated at Warstones Primary and will be responded to in line with existing policies, including child protection, anti-bullying and behaviour.
- All members of the community will be advised to report online hate in accordance with relevant policies and procedures.
- The police will be contacted if a criminal offence is suspected.
- If we are unclear on how to respond, or whether a criminal offence has been committed, the DSL (or deputy) will obtain advice through the MASH and/or the police.

11.7 Online radicalisation and extremism

- As listed in this policy, we will take all reasonable precautions to ensure that learners and staff are safe from terrorist and extremist material when accessing the internet on site.
- If we are concerned that a learner or adult may be at risk of radicalisation online, the DSL (or deputy) will be informed immediately, and action will be taken in line with our child protection policy.

- If we are concerned that member of staff may be at risk of radicalisation online, the Headteacher will be informed immediately, and action will be taken in line with the child protection and allegations policies.

Responding to an Online Safety Concern Flowchart

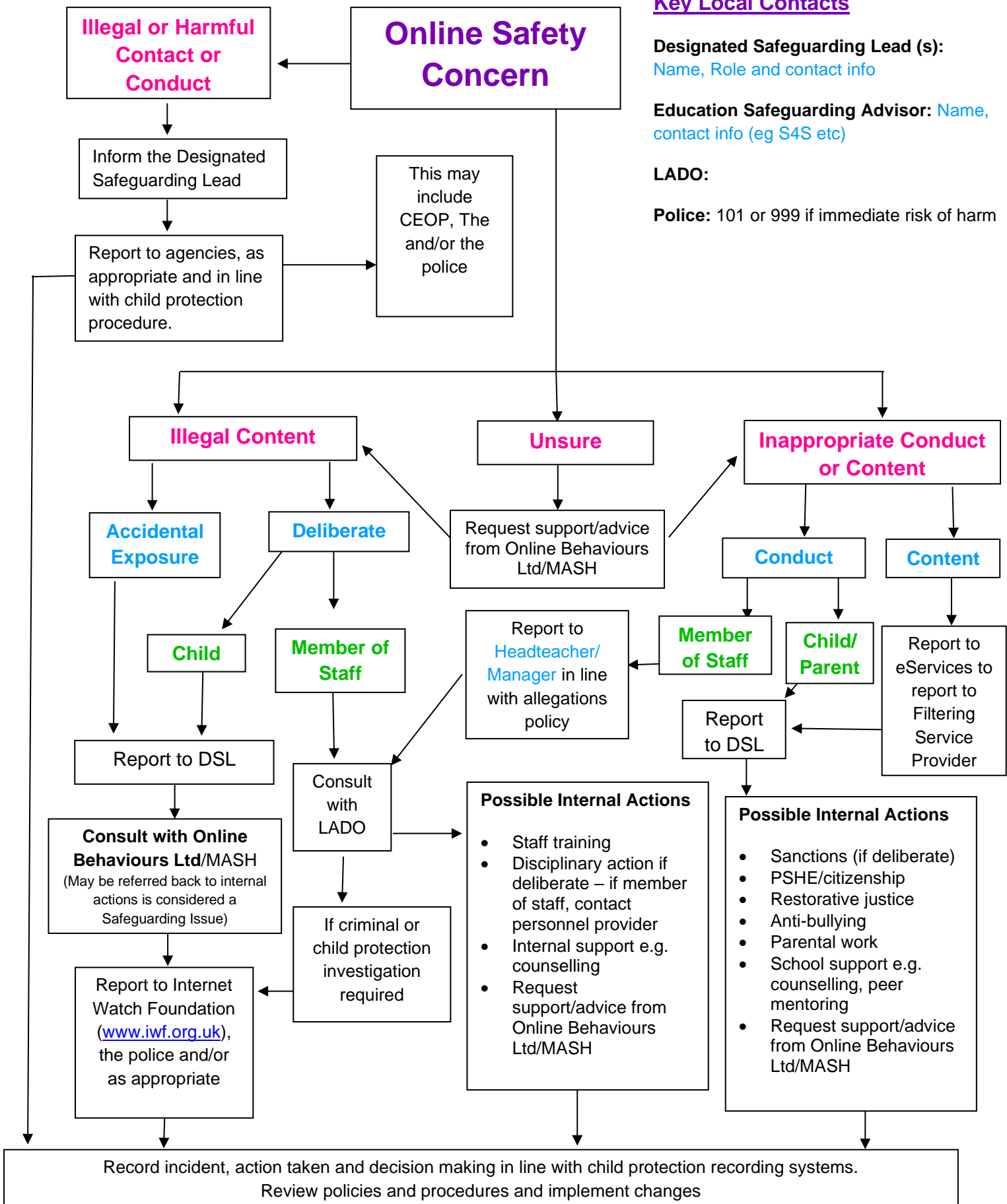
Key Local Contacts

Designated Safeguarding Lead (s):
Name, Role and contact info

Education Safeguarding Advisor: Name, contact info (eg S4S etc)

LADO:

Police: 101 or 999 if immediate risk of harm



Useful Links

National Links and Resources for Settings, Learners and Parents/carers

- CEOP:
 - www.thinkuknow.co.uk
 - www.ceop.police.uk
- Internet Watch Foundation (IWF): www.iwf.org.uk
- UK Council for Internet Safety (UKCIS): www.gov.uk/government/organisations/uk-council-for-internet-safety
- UK Safer Internet Centre: www.saferinternet.org.uk
 - Professional Online Safety Helpline: www.saferinternet.org.uk/about/helpline
 - Report Harmful Content: <https://reportharmfulcontent.com/>
- 360 Safe Self-Review tool for schools: www.360safe.org.uk
- Childnet: www.childnet.com
 - Step Up Speak Up – Online Sexual Harassment Guidance: www.childnet.com/resources/step-up-speak-up/guidance-and-training-for-schools-and-professionals
 - Cyberbullying Guidance: www.childnet.com/resources/cyberbullying-guidance-for-schools
- Internet Matters: www.internetmatters.org
- Parent Zone: <https://parentzone.org.uk>
- Parent Info: <https://parentinfo.org>
- NSPCC: www.nspcc.org.uk/onlinesafety
 - ChildLine: www.childline.org.uk
 - Net Aware: www.net-aware.org.uk
- Lucy Faithfull Foundation: www.lucyfaithfull.org
- The Marie Collins Foundation: www.mariecollinsfoundation.org.uk

- Action Fraud: www.actionfraud.police.uk
- Get Safe Online: www.getsafeonline.org

Warstones Primary School Filtering and Monitoring Strategy

11.8 What is filtering and monitoring?

Filtering and monitoring systems are used to keep pupils safe when using school's IT systems.

Filtering systems: block access to harmful sites and content.

Monitoring systems: identify when a user accesses, searches for certain types of harmful content or types harmful words/phrases on school devices.

In order to comply with DfE '[Filtering and monitoring standards for schools and colleges](#)' as well as the requirements of [Keeping children safe in education 2023](#), and to ensure our children are safeguarded during the school day, Warstones Primary School has developed the following filtering and monitoring strategy.

11.9 Our systems:

Filtering – (Lightspeed Systems)

Monitoring - (CloudW and EServices)

We have ensured that both filtering and monitoring systems are compliant with the [UK Safer Internet Centre's 'Filtering Provider Response 2023'](#) and therefore:

- are a member of Internet Watch Foundation (IWF) and blocks access to illegal Child Abuse Images and Content (CAIC).
- integrates the 'the police assessed list of unlawful terrorist content, produced on behalf of the Home Office'.
- filters and monitors illegal and harmful online content such as content which promotes discrimination or extremism, drugs/substance misuse, malware/hacking, gambling, piracy and copyright theft, pro-self-harm, eating disorder and/or suicide content, pornographic content and violent material.

We work with Lightspeed Systems, CloudW and EServices to ensure that our filtering and monitoring systems are continually reviewed to reflect our needs and requirements.

12.0 Roles and Responsibilities

Warstones Primary School understands that day to day management of the school systems sits with the DSL and the IT service provider. However, we have assigned the following roles and responsibilities:

DSL & IT support

The DSL, SLT and IT support work closely to:

- Procure systems.
- Identify risk.
- Carry out reviews.
- Carry out checks.

The DSL is responsible for overseeing and acting on:

- Filtering and monitoring reports
- Safeguarding concerns
- Checks to filtering and monitoring systems
- Requested changes to systems (this includes the process for unblocking sites – any request from staff must go through the DSL so that sites can be thoroughly checked, by several school staff, to ensure they are suitable for school use)

Our IT support (Alex Lane) is responsible for:

- Maintaining the filtering and monitoring system
- Providing suitable support for school staff
- Checking the system or completing actions following any concerns

SLT is responsible for:

- Procuring the appropriate filtering and monitoring systems
- Understanding and documenting what is blocked or allowed, and why.
- Reviewing the effectiveness of provision, making sure that incidents are urgently picked up, acted on and outcomes are recorded.
- Overseeing reports
- Making sure staff:
 - Understand their role.
 - Are trained appropriately.
 - Follow policies, processes and procedures.
 - Act on reports and concerns

SLT also work closely with governors, the DSL and IT support (Alex Lane)

All staff

All staff are clear on:

- The expectations, applicable roles and responsibilities in relation to filtering and monitoring as part of their safeguarding training eg monitoring children's screens.
- How to report safeguarding and technical concerns, such as if:
 - They witness or suspect unsuitable material has been accessed.
 - They are able to access unsuitable material.
 - They are teaching topics that could create unusual activity on the filtering/monitoring logs eg World War II
 - There is a failure in the software or an abuse of the system.
 - There are perceived unreasonable restrictions that affect teaching and learning or administrative tasks.
 - They notice abbreviations or misspellings that allow access to restricted material.

The Governing Board

The Governing Board has overall strategic responsibility for filtering and monitoring. They will ensure they understand the standards, that they understand the systems that the school uses and that they are confident to question whether standards are being met. They will also be made aware of any safeguarding concerns (and the school's response) that our systems highlight.

The named Governor responsible for making sure the standards are met is Simon Penfold (Chair).

12.1 Our approach

How we monitor

- staff physically monitoring by watching users' screens
- Network monitoring / filtering logs of internet traffic and web access. We analyse these log files in order to spot potential trends.
- We ensure that all children have individual login details so that they can be identifiable if monitoring software highlights concerns.

We ensure that:

- Whilst blocking harmful, illegal and inappropriate content, our filtering system does not 'overblock' i.e. it does not negatively impact on teaching and learning or administration.
- Our students receive a high quality, needs-driven, online safety curriculum so that they are able to assess and manage risk, particularly when not protected by our systems on their own devices.

Reviewing provision

In order to ensure that our systems are fit for purpose, Warstones Primary School reviews filtering and monitoring provision **annually** where:

- we identify a safeguarding risk.
- there's a change in our working practice (e.g. we allow remote access or staff to bring their own device)
- we introduce new technology.

The following are involved in our review:

- Senior leadership team (SLT)
- Designated safeguarding lead (DSL)
- IT support
- Responsible governor

We use the following document to assist in this review:



KeyDoc_Filtering_and_monitoring_review

Filtering and Monitoring Appendix 1

Standards checklist



filtering-and-monitoring-standards-check

Filtering and Monitoring Appendix 2

Annual review template



KeyDoc_Filtering_and_monitoring_review

Filtering and Monitoring Appendix 3

Filtering and monitoring provider responses (download here <https://saferinternet.org.uk/guide-and-resource/teachers-and-school-staff/appropriate-filtering-and-monitoring/appropriate-monitoring>)

Appendices

Appendix 1: Agreed Acceptable Use

User actions		Acceptable	Acceptable at certain times	Acceptable for nominated users	Unacceptable	Unacceptable and illegal
<p>Users shall not access online content (including apps, games, sites) to make, post, download, upload, data transfer, communicate or pass on, material, remarks, proposals or comments that contain or relate to:</p>	<p>Any illegal activity for example:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Child sexual abuse imagery* • Child sexual abuse/exploitation/grooming • Terrorism • Encouraging or assisting suicide • Offences relating to sexual images i.e., revenge and extreme pornography • Incitement to and threats of violence • Hate crime • Public order offences - harassment and stalking • Drug-related offences • Weapons / firearms offences • Fraud and financial crime including money laundering <p>N.B. Refer to guidance about dealing with self-generated images sexting – UKSIC Responding to and managing sexting incidents and UKCIS – Sexting in schools and colleges</p>					X
<p>Users shall not undertake activities that might be classed as cyber-crime under the Computer Misuse Act (1990)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Using another individual's username or ID and password to access data, a program, or parts of a system that the user is not authorised to access (even if the initial access is authorised) • Gaining unauthorised access to school networks, data and files, through the use of computers/devices • Creating or propagating computer viruses or other harmful files • Revealing or publicising confidential or proprietary information (e.g., financial / personal information, databases, computer / network access codes and passwords) • Disable/Impair/Disrupt network functionality through the use of computers/devices • Using penetration testing equipment (without relevant permission) 					X

User actions		Acceptable	Acceptable at certain times	Acceptable for nominated users	Unacceptable	Unacceptable and illegal
	N.B. Serious or repeat offences should be reported to the police. Under the Cyber-Prevent agenda the National Crime Agency has a remit to prevent learners becoming involved in cyber-crime and harness their activity in positive ways – further information here					
Users shall not undertake activities that are not illegal but are classed as unacceptable in school policies:	Accessing inappropriate material/activities online in a school setting including pornography, gambling, drugs. (Informed by the school's filtering practices and/or AUPs)			X	X	
	Promotion of any kind of discrimination				X	
	Using school systems to run a private business				X	
	Using systems, applications, websites or other mechanisms that bypass the filtering or other safeguards employed by the school				X	
	Infringing copyright				X	
	Unfair usage (downloading/uploading large files that hinders others in their use of the internet)			X	X	
	Any other information which may be offensive to others or breaches the integrity of the ethos of the school or brings the school into disrepute				X	

Consideration should be given for the following activities when undertaken for non-educational purposes:	Staff and other adults				Learners			
	Not allowed	Allowed	Allowed at certain times	Allowed for selected staff	Not allowed	Allowed	Allowed at certain times	Allowed with staff permission/awareness
Online gaming			X		X			

Online shopping/commerce			X		X			
File sharing	X				X			
Social media			X		X			
Messaging/chat			X		X			
Entertainment streaming e.g. Netflix, Disney+			X		X			
Use of video broadcasting, e.g. YouTube, Twitch, TikTok	X				X			
Mobile phones may be brought to school			X					Y6
Use of mobile phones for learning at school			X		X			
Use of mobile phones in social time at school		X			X			
Taking photos on mobile phones/cameras	X				X			
Use of other personal devices, e.g. tablets, gaming devices	X				X			
Use of personal e-mail in school, or on school network/wi-fi	X				X			
Use of school e-mail for personal e-mails	X				X			

Responding to learner incidents

Incidents	Refer to class teacher/tutor	Refer to Head of Department / Principal Teacher / Deputy Head	Refer to Headteacher	Refer to Police/Social Work	Refer to local authority technical support for advice/action	Inform parents/carers	Remove device/ network/internet access rights	Issue a warning	Further sanction, in line with behaviour policy
Deliberately accessing or trying to access material that could be considered illegal (see list in earlier section on User Actions on unsuitable/inappropriate activities).			X	X	X	X		X	X
Attempting to access or accessing the school network, using another user's account (staff or learner) or allowing others to access school network by sharing username and passwords		X	X			X		X	X
Corrupting or destroying the data of other users.		X	X			X		X	X
Sending an e-mail, text or message that is regarded as offensive, harassment or of a bullying nature	X	X	X			X		X	X
Unauthorised downloading or uploading of files or use of file sharing.	X	X	X		X	X		X	
Using proxy sites or other means to subvert the school's filtering system.		X	X		X	X		X	X
Accidentally accessing offensive or pornographic material and failing to report the incident.	X	X	X			X			
Deliberately accessing or trying to access offensive or pornographic material.		X	X	X		X	X		X

Receipt or transmission of material that infringes the copyright of another person or infringes the Data Protection Act.	X	X	X		X			X	
Unauthorised use of digital devices (including taking images)	X	X	X			X	X	X	
Unauthorised use of online services		X	X			X	X	X	
Actions which could bring the school into disrepute or breach the integrity or the ethos of the school.		X	X			X		X	X
Continued infringements of the above, following previous warnings or sanctions.		X	X			X	X		X

Responding to staff incidents

Incidents	Refer to line manager	Refer to Headteacher/ Principal	Refer to local authority/MAT/HR	Refer to Police	Refer to Technical Support Staff	Issue a warning	Suspension	Disciplinary action
Deliberately accessing or trying to access material that could be considered illegal (see list in earlier section on unsuitable / inappropriate activities)		X	X	X		X	X	X
Deliberate actions to breach data protection or network security rules.		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Deliberately accessing or trying to access offensive or pornographic material		X	X	X		X	X	X
Corrupting or destroying the data of other users or causing deliberate damage to hardware or software		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Using proxy sites or other means to subvert the school's filtering system.		X	X		X	X	X	X
Unauthorised downloading or uploading of files or file sharing	X	X			X	X		
Breaching copyright or licensing regulations.	X	X	X		X	X		
Allowing others to access school network by sharing username and passwords or attempting to access or accessing the school network, using another person's account.	X	X				X		
Sending an e-mail, text or message that is regarded as offensive, harassment or of a bullying nature	X	X				X	X	X
Using personal e-mail/social networking/messaging to carry out digital communications with learners and parents/carers	X	X				X		
Inappropriate personal use of the digital technologies e.g. social media / personal e-mail	X	X				X		
Careless use of personal data, e.g. displaying, holding or transferring data in an insecure manner	X	X				X		
Actions which could compromise the staff member's professional standing		X				X		

Actions which could bring the school into disrepute or breach the integrity or the ethos of the school.		X	X			X		
Failing to report incidents whether caused by deliberate or accidental actions		X	X	X		X	X	X
Continued infringements of the above, following previous warnings or sanctions.	X	X	X			X	X	X

Appendix 2: Use of Electronic Devices

Electronic Devices - Searching Screening and Confiscation (updated with new DfE guidance – September 2022)

Introduction

The changing face of information technologies and ever-increasing learner use of these technologies has meant that the Education Acts were updated to keep pace. Part 2 of the Education Act 2011 (Discipline) introduced changes to the powers afforded to schools by statute to search learners in order to maintain discipline and ensure safety. Schools are required to ensure they have updated policies which take these changes into account. No such policy can on its own guarantee that the school will not face legal challenge but having a robust policy which takes account of the Act and applying it in practice will however help to provide the school with justification for what it does.

The particular changes we deal with here are the added power to screen, confiscate and search for items 'banned under the school rules' and the power to 'delete data' stored on confiscated electronic devices.

Items banned under the school rules are determined and publicised by the Headteacher (section 89 Education and Inspections Act 1996).

An item banned by the school rules may only be searched for under these new powers if it has been identified in the school rules as an item that can be searched for. It is therefore important that there is a school policy which sets out clearly and unambiguously the items which:

- are banned under the school rules; and
- are banned AND can be searched for by authorised school staff

The act allows authorised persons to examine data on electronic devices if they think there is a good reason to do so. In determining a 'good reason' to examine or erase the data or files the authorised staff member must reasonably suspect that the data or file on the device in question relates to an offence and/or may be used to cause harm, to disrupt teaching or could break the school rules.

Following an examination, if the person has decided to return the device to the owner, or to retain or dispose of it, they may erase any data or files, **if they think there is a good reason to do so.**

The Headteacher must publicise the school behaviour policy, in writing, to staff, parents/carers and learners at least once a year. (There should therefore be clear links between the search etc. policy and the behaviour policy).

DfE advice on these sections of the Education Act 2011 can be found in the document: "Screening, searching and confiscation – Advice for schools" (updated July 2022)

The DfE Guidance – “Behaviour in Schools” was updated in July 2022 and refers to behaviour online:

“The way in which pupils relate to one another online can have a significant impact on the culture at school. Negative interactions online can damage the school’s culture and can lead to school feeling like an unsafe place. Behaviour issues online can be very difficult to manage given issues of anonymity, and online incidents occur both on and off the school premises. Schools should be clear that even though the online space differs in many ways, the same standards of behaviour are expected online as apply offline, and that everyone should be treated with kindness, respect and dignity.

Inappropriate online behaviour including bullying, the use of inappropriate language, the soliciting and sharing of nude or semi-nude images and videos and sexual harassment should be addressed in accordance with the same principles as offline behaviour, including following the child protection policy and speaking to the designated safeguarding lead (or deputy) when an incident raises a safeguarding concern.

Many online behaviour incidents amongst young people occur outside the school day and off the school premises. Parents are responsible for this behaviour. However, often incidents that occur online will affect the school culture. Schools should have the confidence to sanction pupils when their behaviour online poses a threat or causes harm to another pupil, and/or could have repercussions for the orderly running of the school, when the pupil is identifiable as a member of the school or if the behaviour could adversely affect the reputation of the school.

Headteachers should decide if **mobile phones** can be used during the school day. Many pupils, especially as they get older, will have one of their own. Allowing access to mobiles in school introduces complexity and risks, including distraction, disruption, bullying and abuse, and can be a detriment to learning. Headteachers should consider restricting or prohibiting mobile phones to reduce these risks.

If headteachers decide not to impose any restrictions on mobile phones, they should have a clear plan to mitigate the risks of allowing access to phones. This plan, as part of the school’s behaviour policy, should outline the approach to mobile phones and be reiterated to all pupils, staff and parents throughout the school year. Headteachers should ensure it is consistently and fairly applied.”

A new Keeping Children Safe in Education guidance document is in force from September 2022. Schools should be aware of new guidance concerning **Harmful Sexual Behaviour** (see Appendix Separate Policy):

“Following any report of child-on-child sexual violence or sexual harassment offline or online, schools should follow the general safeguarding principles set out in Keeping children safe in education (KCSIE) - especially Part 5. The designated safeguarding lead (or deputy) is the most appropriate person to advise on the school’s initial response. Each incident should be considered on a case-by-case basis.

Schools should be clear in every aspect of their culture that sexual violence and sexual harassment are never acceptable, will not be tolerated and that pupils whose behaviour falls below expectations will be sanctioned. Schools should make clear to all staff the importance of challenging all inappropriate language and behaviour between pupils. Schools should refer to the Respectful School Communities toolkit for advice on creating a culture in which sexual harassment of all kinds is treated as unacceptable.”

Relevant legislation:

- Education Act 1996
- Education and Inspections Act 2006
- Education Act 2011 Part 2 (Discipline)
- The School Behaviour (Determination and Publicising of Measures in Academies) Regulations 2012
- Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974
- Obscene Publications Act 1959
- Children Act 1989
- Human Rights Act 1998
- Computer Misuse Act 1990

Responsibilities

The Headteacher is responsible for ensuring that the school policies reflect the requirements contained within the relevant legislation. The formulation of these policies may be delegated to other individuals or groups. The policies will normally be taken to Governors for approval. The Headteacher will need to authorise those staff who are allowed to carry out searches.

The Headteacher has authorised SLT/DSLs to carry out searches for and of electronic devices and the deletion of data/files on those devices.

The Headteacher may authorise other staff members in writing in advance of any search they may undertake, subject to appropriate training.

Training/Awareness

Members of staff should be made aware of the school's policy on "Electronic devices – searching, confiscation and deletion":

- at induction
- at regular updating sessions on the school's online safety policy

Members of staff authorised by the Headteacher to carry out searches for and of electronic devices and to access and delete data/files from those devices should receive training that is specific and relevant to this role.

Specific training is required for those staff who may need to judge whether material that is accessed is inappropriate or illegal.

Policy Statements

Search:

The school **Behaviour Policy** refers to the policy regarding searches with and without consent for the wide range of items covered within the Education Act 2011 and lists those items. This policy refers only to the searching for and of electronic devices and the deletion of data/files on those devices.

No learners (other than Year 6 pupils) are allowed to bring mobile phones or other personal electronic devices to school. Y6 pupils who do use them are only allowed to do so within the rules laid down by the school.

If learners breach these rules:

The sanctions for breaking these rules can be found in the Behaviour Policy

Authorised staff (defined in the responsibilities section above) have the right to search for such electronic devices where they reasonably suspect that the data or file on the device in question has been, or could be, used to cause harm, to disrupt teaching or break the school rules.

- Searching with consent - Authorised staff may search with the learner's consent for any item
- Searching without consent - Authorised staff may only search without the learner's consent for anything which is either 'prohibited' (as defined in Section 550AA of the Education Act 1996) or appears in the school rules as an item which is banned and may be searched for

In carrying out the search:

The authorised member of staff must have reasonable grounds for suspecting that a *learner* is in possession of a prohibited item i.e. an item banned by the school rules and which can be searched for.

The authorised member of staff should take reasonable steps to check the ownership of the mobile phone/personal electronic device before carrying out a search.

The authorised member of staff should take care that, where possible, searches should not take place in public places e.g. an occupied classroom, which might be considered as exploiting the learner being searched.

The authorised member of staff carrying out the search must be the same gender as the *learner* being searched; and there must be a witness (also a staff member) and, if at all possible, they too should be the same gender as the *learner* being searched.

There is a limited exception to this rule: Authorised staff can carry out a search of a learner of the opposite gender including without a witness present, but **only where you reasonably believe that there is a risk that serious harm will be caused to a person if you do not conduct the search immediately and where it is not reasonably practicable to summon another member of staff.**

Extent of the search:

The person conducting the search may not require the learner to remove any clothing other than outer clothing.

Outer clothing means clothing that is not worn next to the skin or immediately over a garment that is being worn as underwear (outer clothing includes hats; shoes; boots; coat; blazer; jacket; gloves and scarves).

'Possessions' means any goods over which the learner has or appears to have control – this includes bags.

A learner's possessions can only be searched in the presence of the learner and another member of staff, except where there is a risk that serious harm will be caused to a person if the search is not conducted immediately and where it is not reasonably practicable to summon another member of staff.

The power to search without consent enables a personal search, involving removal of outer clothing and searching of pockets; but not an intimate search going further than that, which only a person with more extensive powers (e.g. a police officer) can do.

Use of Force – force cannot be used to search without consent for items banned under the school rules regardless of whether the rules say an item can be searched for.

Electronic Devices

The DfE guidance – Searching, Screening and Confiscation received significant updates in July 2022 and now states:

- Electronic devices, including mobile phones, can contain files or data which relate to an offence, or which may cause harm to another person. This includes, but is not limited to, indecent images of children, pornography, abusive messages, images or videos, or evidence relating to suspected criminal behaviour.
- As with all prohibited items, staff should first consider the appropriate safeguarding response if they find images, data or files on an electronic device that they reasonably suspect are likely to put a person at risk
- Staff may examine any data or files on an electronic device they have confiscated as a result of a search .. if there is good reason to do so (defined earlier in the guidance as)
 - poses a risk to staff or pupils;
 - is prohibited, or identified in the school rules for which a search can be made or
 - is evidence in relation to an offence.
- If the member of staff conducting the search suspects they may find an indecent image of a child (sometimes known as nude or semi-nude images), the member of staff should never intentionally view the image, and must never copy, print, share, store or save such images. When an incident might involve an indecent image of a child and/or video, the member of staff should confiscate the device, avoid looking at the device and refer the incident to the

designated safeguarding lead (or deputy) as the most appropriate person to advise on the school's response. Handling such reports or concerns can be especially complicated and schools should follow the principles as set out in Keeping children safe in education. The UK Council for Internet Safety also provides the following guidance to support school staff and designated safeguarding leads: Sharing nudes and semi-nudes: advice for education settings working with children and young people.

- If a member of staff finds any image, data or file that they suspect might constitute a specified offence, then they must be delivered to the police as soon as is reasonably practicable.
- In exceptional circumstances members of staff may dispose of the image or data if there is a good reason to do so. In determining a 'good reason' to examine or erase the data or files, the member of staff must have regard to the following guidance issued by the Secretary of State
 - In determining whether there is a 'good reason' to examine the data or files, the member of staff should reasonably suspect that the data or file on the device has been, or could be used, to cause harm, undermine the safe environment of the school and disrupt teaching, or be used to commit an offence.
 - In determining whether there is a 'good reason' to erase any data or files from the device, the member of staff should consider whether the material found may constitute evidence relating to a suspected offence. In those instances, the data or files should not be deleted, and the device must be handed to the police as soon as it is reasonably practicable. If the data or files are not suspected to be evidence in relation to an offence, a member of staff may delete the data or files if the continued existence of the data or file is likely to continue to cause harm to any person and the pupil and/or the parent refuses to delete the data or files themselves

The examination of the data/files on the device should go only as far as is reasonably necessary to establish the facts of the incident. No further intrusive examination of personal data should take place.

Members of staff may require support in judging whether the material is inappropriate or illegal. Care should be taken not to delete material that might be required in a potential criminal investigation.

The school should also consider their duty of care responsibility in relation to those staff who may access disturbing images or other inappropriate material whilst undertaking a search. Seeing such material can be most upsetting. Arrangements should be put in place to support such staff.

A record should be kept of the reasons for the deletion of data/files.

Care of Confiscated Devices

School staff are reminded of the need to ensure the safe keeping of confiscated devices, to avoid the risk of compensation claims for damage/loss of such devices. Such confiscated devices should be handed directly to the Headteacher or SLT.

Audit/Monitoring/Reporting/Review

The Headteacher will ensure that full records are kept of incidents involving the searching for and of electronic devices and the deletion of data/files.

These records will be annually reviewed by the Online Safety Governor.

This guidance on electrical devices will be reviewed by the Headteacher and governors annually and in response to changes in the guidance and evidence gained from the records.

Appendix 3: Technical Security (Including Filtering and Passwords)

Introduction

Effective technical security depends not only on technical measures, but also on appropriate policies and procedures and on good user education and training. The school will be responsible for ensuring that the *school infrastructure/network* is as safe and secure as is reasonably possible and that:

- users can only access data to which they have right of access
- no user should be able to access another's files (other than that allowed for monitoring purposes within the school's policies).
- access to personal data is securely controlled in line with the school's personal data policy
- logs are maintained of access by users and of their actions while users of the system
- there is effective guidance and training for users
- there are regular reviews and audits of the safety and security of school computer systems
- there is oversight from senior leaders and these have impact on policy and practice.

Responsibilities

The management of technical security will be the responsibility of the Network Manager.

Technical Security

Policy statements

The school will be responsible for ensuring that their infrastructure/network is as safe and secure as is reasonably possible and that policies and procedures approved within this policy are implemented. It will also need to ensure that the relevant people receive guidance and training and will be effective in carrying out their responsibilities:

- school technical systems will be managed in ways that ensure that the school meets recommended technical requirements
- there will be regular reviews and audits of the safety and security of school technical systems
- servers, wireless systems, and cabling must be securely located and physical access restricted
- appropriate security measures are in place to protect the servers, firewalls, switches, routers, wireless systems, mobile devices etc from accidental or malicious attempts which might threaten the security of the school systems and data
- responsibilities for the management of technical security are clearly assigned to appropriate staff
- all users will have clearly defined access rights to school technical systems.
- users will be made responsible for the security of their username and password, must not allow other users to access the systems using their log on details and must immediately report any suspicion or evidence that there has been a breach of security

- The ICT Support Manager is responsible for ensuring that software licence logs are accurate and up to date and that regular checks are made to reconcile the number of licences purchased against the number of software installations
- mobile device security and management procedures are in place
- the record the activity of users on the school technical systems is regularly monitored and users are made aware of this in the acceptable use agreement
- remote management tools are used by staff to control workstations and view users activity
- an appropriate system is in place for users to report any actual/potential technical incident to the online safety co-ordinator/network manager/technician (or other relevant person, as agreed)
- an agreed policy is in place (Agreed Acceptable Use – Appendix 1) regarding the downloading of executable files and the installation of programmes on school devices by users
- an agreed policy is in place (Agreed Acceptable Use – Appendix 1) regarding the extent of personal use that users (staff/learners/community users) and their family members are allowed on school devices that may be used out of school
- an agreed policy is in place (Agreed Acceptable Use – Appendix 1) regarding the use of removable media (e.g. memory sticks/CDs/DVDs) by users on school devices
- the school's infrastructure and individual workstations are protected by up to date software to protect against malicious threats from viruses, worms, trojans etc.
- personal data cannot be sent over the internet or taken off the school site unless safely encrypted or otherwise secured. (see Agreed Acceptable Use – Appendix 1)

Password Security

Further guidance can be found from the [National Cyber Security Centre](#) and [SWGfL "Why password security is important"](#)

Policy Statements:

- These statements apply to all users.
- All school networks and systems will be protected by secure passwords.
- All users have clearly defined access rights to school technical systems and devices. Details of the access rights available to groups of users will be recorded by the Network Manager and will be reviewed, at least annually by the Online Safety Lead.
- All users (adults and learners) have responsibility for the security of their username and password, must not allow other users to access the systems using their log on details and must immediately report any suspicion or evidence that there has been a breach of security.
- Passwords must not be shared with anyone.
- All users will be provided with a username and password by the ICT Support Officer who will keep an up to date record of users and their usernames.

Password requirements:

- Passwords should be easy to remember, but difficult to guess or crack
- Passwords should be different for different accounts, to ensure that other systems are not put at risk if one is compromised and should be different for systems used inside and outside of school

- Passwords must not include names or any other personal information about the user that might be known by others
- Passwords must be changed on first login to the system

Learner passwords:

- Records of learner usernames and passwords for foundation phase learners can be kept in an electronic or paper-based form, but they must be securely kept when not required by the user.
- Passwords must be changed if they have been compromised.
- Learners will be taught the importance of password security, this should include how passwords are compromised, and why these password rules are important. This will be delivered through Project Evolve E-Safety lessons.

Notes for technical staff/teams

- Each administrator should have an individual administrator account, as well as their own user account with access levels set at an appropriate level. Consideration should also be given to using two factor authentication for such accounts.
- An administrator account password for the schools systems should also be kept in a secure place e.g. school safe. This account and password should only be used to recover or revoke access. Other administrator accounts should not have the ability to delete this account.
- Any digitally stored administrator passwords should be hashed using a suitable algorithm for storing passwords (e.g. Bcrypt or Scrypt). Message Digest algorithms such as MD5, SHA1, SHA256 etc. should not be used.
- Suitable arrangements should be in place to provide visitors with appropriate access to systems which expires after use.
- Passwords shall not be displayed on screen and shall be securely hashed when stored (use of one-way encryption).

Training/Awareness:

It is essential that users should be made aware of the need for keeping passwords secure, and the risks attached to unauthorised access/data loss. This should apply to even the youngest of users. It is also essential that users be taught how passwords are compromised, so they understand why things should be done a certain way.

Members of staff will be made aware of the school password policy:

- at induction
- through the school online safety policy and password security policy
- through the acceptable use agreement

Learners will be made aware of the school's/college's password policy:

- in lessons
- through the acceptable use agreement

Audit/Monitoring/Reporting/Review:

The responsible person (ICT Support Officer) will ensure that full records are kept of:

- User Ids and requests for password changes

Filtering

Introduction

DfE Keeping Learners Safe in Education requires schools to have “appropriate filtering”. Guidance can be found on the UK Safer Internet Centre site.

Responsibilities

The responsibility for the management of the school’s filtering policy will be held by (ICT Support Officer). They will manage the school filtering, in line with this policy and will keep records/logs of changes and of breaches of the filtering systems.

To ensure that there is a system of checks and balances and to protect those responsible, changes to the school filtering service must:

- **be logged in change control logs**
- **be reported to the Headteacher**

All users have a responsibility to report immediately to (Headteacher) any infringements of the school’s filtering policy of which they become aware or any sites that are accessed, which they believe should have been filtered.

Users must not attempt to use any programmes or software that might allow them to bypass the filtering/security systems in place to prevent access to such materials.

Policy Statements

Internet access is filtered for all users. Differentiated internet access is available for staff and customised filtering changes are managed by the school. Illegal content is filtered by the broadband or filtering provider by actively employing the Internet Watch Foundation CAIC list and other illegal content lists. Filter content lists are regularly updated and internet use is logged and frequently monitored. The monitoring process alerts the school to breaches of the filtering policy, which are then acted upon. There is a clear route for reporting and managing changes to the filtering system. Where personal mobile devices are allowed internet access through the school network, filtering will be applied that is consistent with school practice.

- *In the event of the technical staff needing to switch off the filtering for any reason, or for any user, this must be logged and carried out by a process that is agreed by the Headteacher.*
- *Mobile devices that access the school’s internet connection (whether school or personal devices) will be subject to the same filtering standards as other devices on the school systems.*
- *Any filtering issues should be reported immediately to the filtering provider.*
- *Requests from staff for sites to be removed from the filtered list will be considered by the ICT Support Officer. If the request is agreed, this action will be recorded and passed on to the Headteacher / Online Safety Leads.*

Education/Training/Awareness

Learners will be made aware of the importance of filtering systems through the online safety education programme (Project Evolve). They will also be warned of the consequences of attempting to subvert the filtering system.

Staff users will be made aware of the filtering systems through:

- the acceptable use agreement
- staff meetings, briefings, Inset.

Changes to the Filtering System

Users who gain access to, or have knowledge of others being able to access, sites which they feel should be filtered (or unfiltered) should report this in the first instance to the Online Safety Leads/Headteacher who will decide whether to make school level changes.

Monitoring

No filtering system can guarantee 100% protection against access to unsuitable sites. The school will therefore monitor the activities of users on the school network and on school equipment as indicated in the school online safety policy and the acceptable use agreement.

Audit/Reporting

Logs of filtering change controls and of filtering incidents will be made available to:

- Headteacher
- Online Safety Leads
- Online Safety Governor/Governors committee
- External Filtering provider/Local Authority/Police on request

The filtering policy will be reviewed in the response to the evidence provided by the audit logs of the suitability of the current provision.

Further Guidance

Schools in England (and Wales) are required *“to ensure children are safe from terrorist and extremist material when accessing the internet in school, including by establishing appropriate levels of filtering”* (Revised Prevent Duty Guidance: for England and Wales, 2015).

The Department for Education ‘Keeping Children Safe in Education’ requires schools to: *“ensure appropriate filters and appropriate monitoring systems are in place. Children should not be able to access harmful or inappropriate material from the school or colleges IT system”* however, schools will need to *“be careful that “over blocking” does not lead to unreasonable restrictions as to what children can be taught with regards to online teaching and safeguarding.”*

In response UKSIC produced guidance on – information on “Appropriate Filtering”

Somerset Guidance for schools – questions for technical support – this checklist is particularly useful where a schools uses external providers for its technical support/security.

SWGfL provides a site for schools to test their filtering to ensure that illegal materials cannot be accessed: SWGfL Test Filtering

The above Appendices were taken from the SWGFL Online Safety Policy templates 2022

